

DALE BERNARD BEARD, JR., v.  
DANIEL E. SMITH, et al.

TROOPER DANIEL E. SMITH  
August 29, 2024

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
AT MARTINSBURG

\* \* \* \* \*

DALE BERNARD BEARD, JR.,  
Plaintiff,

v. CIVIL ACTION NO. 3:23-CV-193  
Honorable Gina Groh

DANIEL E. SMITH, Individually, and  
ADAM ALBAUGH, Individually,  
Defendants.

\* \* \* \* \*

Deposition of TROOPER DANIEL E. SMITH, a  
Defendant herein, taken on behalf of the Plaintiff,  
in the above-entitled action, pursuant to Notice,  
before Sheryl L. Gasparik, Registered Professional  
Reporter, and Notary Public within and for the State  
of West Virginia, held at the law firm of Pullin,  
Fowler, Flanagan, Brown & Poe, PLLC, 261 Aikens Center,  
Suite 301, Martinsburg, West Virginia 25404, on the  
29th day of August, 2024, commencing at 1:46 p.m.

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Exhibit B

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1 mean? In what way was Mr. Beard coming off to you as  
2 confrontational?

3 A. I could just tell. He was obviously upset  
4 or annoyed that I had stopped him. You know, when I  
5 explained that to him that he didn't have an inspection  
6 sticker, he was like, "Yeah, obviously, listen to my  
7 car," you know, saying he had a mechanical issue with  
8 his vehicle. You know, there was exhaust, having some  
9 problems.

10 And then, you know, immediately, when I asked for  
11 his driver's license and registration, he just tells  
12 me, "Well, no, just run it, you can get it that way,  
13 I don't think it's in here," kind of thing. That's  
14 more abnormal than a typical individual who I would  
15 ask for their, you know, information to give me.

16 Q. And at some point, did you ask him if he had  
17 any weapons in the vehicle or anything illegal in the  
18 vehicle during the course?

19 A. I do believe I asked him if there was anything  
20 illegal inside the vehicle, yes.

21 Q. And what was his response to that?

22 A. He said, "No, do you have anything illegal  
23 on you," I believe.

24 Q. And that exchange occurred prior to you

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1 other than not having an inspection sticker?

2 A. Prior to me ordering him out of the car, no.

3 Q. At any point, did you develop any concerns  
4 about your safety in interacting with Mr. Beard?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. And tell me about that. At what point was  
7 that?

8 A. Pretty much exactly what I just stated. I  
9 couldn't see where his hands were feeling around in  
10 the glove box. He was already nervous, you know, what  
11 I interpreted to be nervous behavior. You know, it's  
12 not uncommon for a police officer to get shot from the  
13 driver's side window. So I guess you could say that  
14 that's what heightened my suspicion. So if I can see  
15 where his hands are, then I -- you know, I am able to  
16 lower that, I guess, concern.

17 Q. It was daylight, correct?

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. And you didn't have anything blocking your  
20 vision of Mr. Beard during this interaction?

21 A. Yeah, with his physical body, like his center  
22 mass, no, but his hands, when they are feeling around  
23 in a small vehicle, and I am a pretty tall individual,  
24 you know, squatting down to get into the door of a

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1 Q. The dog handler arrived and commenced to run  
2 the dog around the car, right?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. What was the outcome of that?

5 A. Deputy Kolb advised that it was a positive  
6 alert. The dog gave a positive alert for an odor of  
7 narcotics in the vehicle which gave us probable cause  
8 to search the car.

9 Q. And then you searched the car?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. And the basis for performing that search was  
12 the alert by the dog?

13 A. Yes, sir, the alert is what gave us the  
14 probable cause to search the car.

15 Q. And tell me about the search of the car.

16 A. Myself and another officer on scene assisted  
17 in searching the car. What specific parts of the search  
18 did you -- are you inquiring about, sir?

19 Q. What did you find in the car?

20 A. We found a backpack full of prescription pill  
21 bottles, some with prescription or, I guess, labels on  
22 them, others with no labels, one in particular with a  
23 large amount of white powder which had no label on it.  
24 We found some what I believed to be some marijuana THC

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1 wax, open containers of alcohol or old beer cans.

2 Q. Did you personally search the backpack?

3 A. I don't recall. I would need to pull up  
4 my body camera. I know I assisted in searching the  
5 vehicle. I just don't remember specifically if I was  
6 the one that went through the backpack.

7 Q. Would it be fair to say that the inside of  
8 that vehicle was pretty messy?

9 A. Yes, I would agree with that.

10 Q. And it had a wide assortment of things,  
11 everything from like concrete, bags of concrete or  
12 Sakrete, and like some hay for animal feed. Do you  
13 recall that?

14 A. I don't recall any hay, just the beer cans,  
15 and, you know, it was dirty and stuff like that.

16 Q. Did it appear to you that the inside of that  
17 car was consistent with Mr. Beard's claim that he was  
18 using it as like a farm vehicle?

19 A. Potentially, yes.

20 Q. You don't have any recollection of searching  
21 the backpack?

22 A. I really would have to yield to it to my body  
23 camera. I can't tell you off -- right off the back of  
24 my head if I went through it.

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1           A. I don't -- I don't recall. I don't believe  
2 so but I don't recall. I would have to -- I have worked  
3 a lot of drug cases, so I would have to go back and  
4 review all those case submission forms, sir.

5           Q. Do you recall whether you asked the prosecutor  
6 for a letter to test the alleged marijuana tar in this  
7 case?

8           A. I don't, no, sir.

9           Q. Would it be fair to assume that you did not  
10 ask --

11          A. Yes, sir --

12          Q. -- the prosecutor?

13          A. -- I would say that's fair.

14          Q. Was the Task Force that did the field testing  
15 for you, were they not able to field test the marijuana?

16          A. I don't -- I am not sure, sir. I didn't ask  
17 them to field test the marijuana, to my recollection.

18          Q. Did they?

19          A. I don't recall. I don't believe so.

20          Q. You wrote in your report that "the results  
21 came back inconclusive but did indicate to me that it  
22 tested negative for a fake narcotic substance." What  
23 does that mean?

24          A. Pretty much, to my recollection, the Task

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1 Force officers, when they came and tested it with  
2 his laser, they instructed me that it came back as  
3 inconclusive but that it didn't come back as a fake  
4 substance or a substitute such as, you know, baking  
5 soda or an imitation substance that drug dealers will  
6 cut their product with.

7 Q. So the field testing did not indicate that  
8 it was -- may have been a substance used to imitate  
9 or cut narcotics --

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. -- is that right?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. Do you know what the substance was?

14 A. I don't. I had what I believed it to be, and  
15 that's why we sent it down to the state police lab.

16 Q. And you charged Mr. Beard with possession with  
17 intent to deliver cocaine?

18 A. Yes, sir, I did.

19 Q. What evidence did you believe existed that  
20 there was any intention by Mr. Beard to deliver cocaine  
21 to anybody?

22 A. Looking at the quantity in the backpack full  
23 of various prescription pill bottles, some with labels  
24 on it, some without, you know, based on my training

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1 state police lab, it was field tested by these Task  
2 Force guys at the police station and they confirmed  
3 at that time that it was not cocaine; right?

4 A. No, sir.

5 MR. GAMBLE: Object to the form.

6 A. Yeah, they didn't confirm that it wasn't  
7 cocaine. Like I said, I don't know how their machine  
8 works, sir, I don't. I went with what they told me.  
9 They said that it could absolutely still be -- be a  
10 narcotic of cocaine. It's just their machine doesn't --  
11 I really can't answer that question without knowing  
12 exactly how that machine operates.

13 Q. But you wrote in your report, "Their results  
14 came back inconclusive." Is that right?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And that would be inconclusive for confirming  
17 that it was cocaine?

18 MR. GAMBLE: Object to the form.

19 A. Um...

20 BY MR. BRYAN:

21 Q. Well -- all right. Inconclusive, what does  
22 "inconclusive" mean? You wrote it.

23 A. Inconclusive is that they don't know what  
24 type of substance it is, that the machine, it did not